

WCFIA FELLOWS PROGRAM ALUMNI REUNION AND CONFERENCE

April 18 – 20, 2013

Participant and Speaker Bios

ADENIYI, Olusegun. WCFIA Fellow, 2010-2011 (Nigeria). A former Editor of THISDAY Newspaper and current chair of its editorial Board, Mr. Adeniyi holds a bachelor's degree in International Relations and a Masters in International Law and Diplomacy. He began his journalism career in December 1990. On May 30, 2007, he was appointed Spokesman to the late Nigerian President Umaru Musa Yar'Adua, a position he occupied until YarAdua died on May 5, 2010. Mr. Adeniyi is the author of five books: *The Last 100 Days of Abacha*; *Abiola's Travails*; *Fortress on Quicksand*; *POLITRICKS: National Assembly under Military Dictatorship and Power*, and *Politics and Death: A front-row account of Nigeria under the late President Yar'Adua*, which he completed while he was a Fellow at the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. Mr. Adeniyi is a Fellow of the Nigeria Leadership Initiative and is also a founding member of the National Stakeholder Working Group of the Nigeria Extractive Transparency Initiative. He is married with three children.

AIROLDI, Adele. CFIA Fellow, 1994-1995 (Italy). Degree in classics, master degrees in the environment and in polar studies. EU official at the Secretariat of the EU Council of Ministers (1981- 2004), in the fields of research, environment (including international negotiations, particularly climate change), health and consumer protection. Since retirement, active on Arctic issues with special attention to the EU-Arctic interface.

AKINOLA, Charles 'Diji. WCFIA Fellow, 2010-2011 (Nigeria). Dr. Akinola is the Director General, Office of Economic Development and Partnerships, state of Osun, Nigeria. He is also Team Leader, Osun Rural Enterprise and Agriculture Program (O-REAP). He was also the founding partner, Hybridea Partnership, a public sector innovation and strategic management consultancy between 2008 and 2010. Dr. Akinola was the Founder/CEO of Enterprise for Development International (EfDI), a development sector market leader based in Lagos, Nigeria from 1990 to 2008, and Country Director of TechnoServe, a US-based international development agency between 1993 and 1998. He taught at University of Ibadan Nigeria from 1984 to 1989 and was on the faculty of the Pan-African Institute for Development (PAID) Buea, Cameroon 1990. He was also the Nigeria National Coordinator of the Sustainable Tree Crop Program (STCP). He was most recently a Mason Fellow at the Harvard Kennedy School of Government and a Fellow at the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.

ALMALIKY, Muhamed. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Iraq). Dr. Almaliky is an Iraqi American physician, a long- standing political activist and the founder of the Iraqi American Institute, a foreign policy think tank concerned with studying and analyzing Iraq's foreign policy with a focus on US-Iraq relations. After completing his medical education at Basra University, Iraq and later at Temple University, Philadelphia, he obtained an MPH and MPA from Harvard University. Subsequently, he returned to Iraq to consult in health system reform, and electoral processes. He currently divides his time between Philadelphia where he practices medicine and cardiology at the University of Pennsylvania, and Cambridge, where he continues to build his institute.

ALMSTEIER, Stephen. WCFIA Fellow, Spring 2013 (United Kingdom). Mr. Almsteier is a security risk manager, analyst and adviser. He most recently spent six years in Aceh as the security and post conflict adviser to BRR, the Indonesian government ministry established to coordinate the unprecedented international response to the 2004 tsunami. Previously he was employed as a security risk manager in Afghanistan by the Asian Development Bank and he has worked with international agencies in various positions in the Balkans, Middle East and Asia. Mr. Almsteier spent 15 years as a commissioned officer in the British military in peacekeeping and operational roles worldwide. The culmination of this service saw him deployed in Bosnia at the crisis of the conflict and during the transitional period following the Dayton accord.

ANDERSSON, Karl-Olof. WCFIA Fellow, 2004-2005 (Sweden). Karl-Olof Andersson is since September 2012 in Pyongyang as Sweden's Ambassador to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. He was deputy director and head of the Diplomatic Training Program, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Stockholm 2010-2012.

Before that he was the deputy director at the Asia Department 2005–2010. His postings include Tallinn, Estonia (2000–2004); Berlin, Germany (1997–2000); and Athens, Greece (1992–1995). Andersson was educated at The Johns Hopkins University, (MA, political science) and University of Lund (BA, business and languages).

BABALI, Tuncay. WCFIA Fellow, 2009-2010 (Turkey). Mr. Babali entered the diplomatic service in 1995. Currently ambassador to Canada, he served previously in Bulgaria, the United States (twice), and in London. He also served as deputy chief of cabinet to the Turkish President (2003-2004). Ambassador Babali earned a master's degree from SOAS, University of London and a PhD from the University of Houston. He is married with three sons.

BLEHA, Thomas. CFIA Fellow, 1978-1979 (United States). Mr. Bleha was a U.S. Foreign Service officer for 26 years, specializing in Asia, particularly Japan. He also served overseas in Korea and Germany. After leaving the Foreign Service, he worked in public affairs and fundraising at the Johns Hopkins' School of Advanced International Studies and George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs. In 2000, he received an Abe Fellowship from the Japan Foundation and produced a Foreign Affairs article and a book on America's loss of Internet leadership. He is now working on another book, aimed at answering the question: what are the uses of diplomacy?

BLOOMFIELD, Steven B. Steven B. Bloomfield is executive director of the Weatherhead Center and a member of the Center's Executive Committee. He previously served as the Center's associate director, director for public information, and director of its Fellows Program. While at Harvard he has also been the program director of the Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities (LASPAU). His other professional experiences include classroom teaching in the Boston Public Schools and at an independent school in New York City, working in rural development and education as a Peace Corps volunteer in the Ecuadorian Andes, and serving as a member of a settlement-house staff and as a community organizer in Manchester and London, England. He holds degrees from Harvard's Graduate School of Education and Harvard College.

BOYD, Steve. CFIA Fellow, 1982-1983 (United States). Mr. Boyd is the owner of MacDonald Boyd and Associates, Seattle, Washington (www.macboyd.com), consulting as a leadership strategist to CEOs, executive teams and corporate boards in the Pacific Northwest in both the public and private sector. He has worked with the Washington Governor's Office, King County Executive, Seattle Mayor's Office, King County Prosecutor, Seattle Parks, Seattle City Attorney, Seattle Parks, Seattle City Light, Seattle University President's Cabinet, Sellen Construction, First Security Bank Of Washington, Recreational Equipment, Inc. and WAVE Broadband. Mr. Boyd was formerly the Founder and Chief Executive of the Washington Governors' School for Citizen Leadership. He is also Board President of Global Village Media (NYC) and Executive Producer of, "John Muir in the New World", which premiered on PBS during Earth Week, April 2011 and taught through Harvard Kennedy School's Executive Seminar program (see http://globalvillagemedia.org/new_muir.html). Mr. Boyd is married to Sheryl Harmer, EdD.

BRENTON, Anthony. CFIA Fellow, 1992-1993 (United Kingdom). Ambassador Brenton is a British diplomat, having served from 1975 to 2008. He served in Cairo, Brussels (EU), Washington, DC and Moscow (British Ambassador 2004-2008). He was also the British negotiator on climate change, human rights and other UN issues. Ambassador Brenton wrote a book on international environmental diplomacy, and is currently a Fellow of Wolfson College Cambridge and a commentator on Russia and other international issues.

BRICKER, Paul. WCFIA Fellow, 2010-2011 (United States). Colonel Bricker, U.S. Army (Ret), joined The Livingston Group in January 2013 after 28 years of distinguished service, culminating in his assignment as the Chief of the U.S. Army's Senate Liaison Division in the Office of Congressional and Legislative Affairs. Prior to his service on Capitol Hill, he was the 2010-2011 Army Senior Fellow at Harvard University's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. In addition to his work on Capitol Hill, Mr. Bricker also served in the Pentagon as the Strategic Planning Division Chief in the Office of the Chief of Army Public Affairs, and as the Aide de Camp to the Vice Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. His experience operating at the highest levels

of our military provided him with valuable insight into developing creative and nuanced strategies on which the military, administration and Congress can all agree. Mr. Bricker is a former Army Aviator with a distinguished record of service, having served in Iraq, twice in Afghanistan, and in South Korea. He commanded the 82nd Airborne Division's Combat Aviation Brigade and led soldiers on multiple combat tours in Afghanistan and Iraq. His most recent experience includes managing the operations and maintenance for over 160 U.S. and NATO aircraft and the design, construction, and ongoing support of expeditionary operating bases in Afghanistan and Iraq.

CHINYANTA, N. Justin. WCFIA Fellow, 2008-2009 (Zambia). Mr. Chinyanta is the founder and Chairman of the Loita Group (Loita Holdings Corporation Africa), the Mauritius based holding company for Loita Capital Partners International, a pan-African investment banking firm; Fintech International, a financial IT firm, and Loita Transaction Services, which specializes in African bank switching and electronic transfer operations. A former Vice President at Citibank and HSBC's Africa Regional offices, Mr. Chinyanta, a barrister with an LLB degree from the University of Zambia, is a graduate of the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (Tufts University) and Fellow of Harvard University's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. He serves as Vice Chair of the Zambia Bond and Derivatives Exchange (BADEX) as well as Executive Vice President (Southern Africa) for the Africa Business Roundtable and is one of the pioneer members of General Colin Powell and Secretary Madeleine Albright's Initiative for Global Development Frontier 100 CEOs.

CONSTAIN, Silvia. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Colombia). Ms. Constain has served most recently as a consultant to two organizations, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) forum. She has also worked at the Embassy of Colombia to the United States, serving as head of congressional affairs and, more recently, as deputy chief of mission. Other previous assignments include work at the Colombian Trade Bureau (deputy director), Colombia's Ministry of Trade in Bogota (director of foreign investment and services), Colombia's mission to the World Trade Organization (international trade negotiator). Ms. Constain was educated at Los Andes University, Bogotá.

COOPER, Patricia. WCFIA Fellow, 2002-2003 (United States). Ms. Cooper served for eight years as a senior executive appointee of the Government of Canada to provide advice and monitor the effects of federal legislation on women and children. Since moving to Colorado, she served as Executive Director of the Children's Museum of Denver where she directed the financial turnaround of the Museum with a focus on early childhood learning. She currently serves on the Board of Capital Sisters International, the Advisory Board of the Urgent Action Fund, The Colorado Women's College, School of Public Affairs at the University of Colorado and the Leadership Council for the Harvard Divinity School. Ms. Cooper is currently the Global Director of The Women's Regional Network: Afghanistan, Pakistan and India, a collaborative network of women leaders from civil society organizations in South Asia to lead and take action to address the issues of security, corruption, and militarization of aid and development as they impact women's lives in the region.

DAMBAZAU, Abdulrahman Bello. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Nigeria). Lieutenant General Dambazau (retired) served most recently as Army chief of staff. He held many positions during his long career in the military, including general officer (commanding two divisions), chief of Army standards and evaluation, and principal general staff officer to the Minister of Defence. He is the founder and chairman, board of trustees, of the Foundation for the Victims of Child Abuse and the Nigerian Society for Victimology. He also serves as a director of the New York-based International Police Executive Symposium. He was a member of the faculty, National Defence College, Nigeria, with appointments as directing staff, and then subsequently as director, department of higher military organization and operations (for the course on leadership, national security and strategic studies). General Dambazau was educated at the University of Keele (doctorate) and at Kent State University (master's and bachelor's degrees).

DOMÍNGUEZ, Jorge I. Jorge I. Domínguez is Antonio Madero Professor for the Study of Mexico, vice provost for international affairs, special advisor for international studies to the dean of the faculty of arts and sciences, and chairman of the Harvard Academy for International and Area Studies. Professor Domínguez was

the Director of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs from 1996 to 2006. He is the author or editor of various books, among them *Cuban Economic and Social Development: Policy Reforms and Challenges in the 21st Century*; *Debating U.S.-Cuban Relations: Shall We Play Ball?*; *Contemporary U.S.-Latin American Relations: Cooperation or Conflict in the 21st Century?*; *La política exterior de Cuba, 1962-2009*; *Consolidating Mexico's Democracy: The 2006 Presidential Campaign in Comparative Perspective*; *The United States and Mexico: Between Partnership and Conflict, 2nd ed.*; *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America, 3rd ed.*; *The Construction of Democracy: Lessons from Practice and Research*; *Between Compliance and Conflict: East Asia, Latin America, and the "New" Pax Americana*; *Democratic Politics in Latin America and the Caribbean*; *Technopols: Freeing Politics and Markets in Latin America in the 1990s*, and many other books and articles on domestic and international politics in Latin America and the Caribbean. A past president of the Latin American Studies Association and a past board chairman of the Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities, he currently serves on the editorial boards of *Political Science Quarterly*, *Foreign Affairs Latinoamérica*, *Cuban Studies*, *Foro internacional*, and *Journal of Cold War Studies*. He was series editor for the Peabody Award-winning Public Broadcasting System television series *Crisis in Central America*. His current research focuses on the international relations and domestic politics of Latin American countries.

DRAPER, Charles. WCFIA Fellow, 2004-2005 (United Kingdom). Mr. Draper was born and brought up mainly in London, and apart from a year in the United States, was educated at Highgate School and Cambridge University, where he read physical and social sciences. He joined the Ministry of Defence as a Graduate Trainee in 1974. Over the next 30 years he had a variety of roles on defence policy, finance, procurement and corporate management. In 2004-2005 he undertook a Fellowship at Harvard. From October 2005 he was corporate services director for the central 10% of the MOD, responsible for services including finance, personnel, information management, security, business continuity, safety, HQ accommodation, and estates. Since leaving the MOD in April 2009, he has pursued a variety of interests, and now runs an astronomy group, is a school governor, a treasurer for a charity supporting a local youth orchestra, and with his writer/singer wife Julia looks after homestay language students.

DRUKE, Luise. CFIA Fellow, 1987-1988 (Germany). Luise Druke received a doctoral degree in Pol. Sc. from Hannover University, was a WCFIA Fellow and Associate (1999-2000), a Harvard Law School Visiting Researcher and a Dr. h.c in law from Schumen University. She holds a MPA (1987) from Harvard; MA degrees in economics, finance and management from Webster University, and in international law from Brussels Free University. Ms. Druke headed Offices and missions of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) for nearly 30 years in Asia, Latin America, Africa and Europe. She is a Harvard Humanitarian Initiative Fellow, a part-time faculty member at Leibniz University Hannover, and UN Studies co-founder and co-chair at Suffolk University. She is the author or editor of various books and articles, including on UN and international human rights and refugee policy and law and is working on a book on UNHCR Innovations in Refugee Protection. Studies: Vietnamese boat people, Chilean and Namibian exiles and returnees, and new cooperation with ICT technologies and partnerships

DUBROW, Marsha. WCFIA Fellow, 2011-2012 (United States). Dr. Dubrow is CEO of The Dubrow Group, a global consulting entity focused on strategy, leadership and organizational development. Additionally, she serves as the Religious Leader and Cantor of an American synagogue in New Jersey. A published scholar, she is a Resident Scholar at the Center for Jewish Studies at the Graduate Center of the City University of New York. She will participate this summer as a Fellow of Brandeis University's Summer Institute in Israel Studies and will travel to Israel with visits that include meetings with Palestinian Authority leadership in Ramallah, as well as Bedouin leadership in the Negev. A former Director and active Member of the International Women's Forum, she is a Board Director of the United Nation's World Food Program and has traveled most recently to East Africa - Ethiopia and Kenya - on behalf of WFP. Dr. Dubrow is also an award-winning composer.

DUSSEY, Christian. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Switzerland). Ambassador Dussey has most recently served as the head of the Crisis Management Center of the Swiss Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The Center coordinates the governmental crisis response system during major incidents affecting Swiss citizens abroad (disasters, political upheavals, terror attacks, hostage-taking). Previously, he headed the International Security

Section of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Among other diplomatic postings, he served as political counselor at the Embassy of Switzerland in Moscow (Russia) and as diplomatic adviser to the president of the Swiss Confederation. Prior to joining the diplomatic corps of the Foreign Ministry, he served for five years at the Strategic Intelligence Service of the Swiss Ministry of Defense. Ambassador Dussey is also a general staff officer in the Swiss armed forces. He gives lectures on crisis management at IMD, a leading global business school based in Lausanne (Switzerland) and at other universities. He was educated at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University (MA), at the University of Fribourg, Switzerland (MA), and at Georgetown University (exchange student).

DUSSEY-CAVASSINI, Tania. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Switzerland). Ms. Dussey combines experience in law enforcement, diplomacy, management consulting and executive coaching. She has most recently worked at IMD, a world leader in executive education. As Director of Partnership Programs, she has been responsible for developing IMD's custom programs for multinational companies, designing transformational learning and development initiatives that blend capability building with business impact. She also coaches executives in the areas of leadership and public speaking. She serves as a consultant to the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), training diplomats across the African continent and in Asia in multilateral diplomacy, negotiations and complex decision-making. Prior to these activities, she served as a Swiss career diplomat for more than ten years and was posted in Paris, Berne – Political Directorate, Moscow, and Geneva. She gained experience both in bilateral and multilateral diplomacy. She started her career as a lawyer in 1991 working with the Swiss Ministry of Justice in the realm of international criminal matters and extraditions proceedings. She was educated in law at the University of Lausanne, and music at the University of Music Lausanne, Switzerland.

EFTHYMIU, Petros. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Greece). Mr. Efthymiou has had a distinguished career in politics and in journalism. Between 2004 and 2012, he served simultaneously in the parliamentary assembly of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) and in the Hellenic parliament, rising to leadership positions in both. He was elected president of the OSCE parliamentary assembly in 2010, and was for three years, from 2009 to 2012, chief whip of the governing party PASOK. He participated in key parliamentary committees, among them defense and foreign affairs, and also European affairs, as a member of parliament. From 2000 to 2004, Mr. Efthymiou served as minister for education and religious affairs, introducing a number of educational reforms. As a journalist earlier in his career, he has worked both in print, which included five years as editor-in-chief of "Anti" magazine, and on TV. He received his bachelor of arts degree in philosophy from the University of Ioannina.

ENGBERG, Katarina. CFIA Fellow, 1986-1987 (Sweden). Dr. Engberg is Deputy Director General in the Swedish MoD. She is the author of "The EU and Military Operations. A comparative study," (forthcoming) and a frequent commentator on security policy in the Swedish media. Katarina Engberg was educated at Uppsala University (PhD) and Harvard's Kennedy School of Government (MPA).

FAIRBANKS, Michael. WCFIA Fellow, 2011-2012 (United States). Michael Fairbanks was a U.S. Peace Corps teacher in Kenya (1979-1981). He has been a founder and chief executive in both the private and NGO sectors; he is Senior Advisor since 2001 to President Paul Kagame of Rwanda. He co-authored Harvard Business School's book on business strategy in emerging markets, "Plowing the Sea, Nurturing the Hidden Sources of Advantage in Developing Nations," and has written for the Financial Times, New York Times, Washington Post, Huffington Post, Christian Science Monitor, Philanthropy Magazine, and The Harvard International Review. He is a Director of the Rwanda Biomedical Board, which oversees that nation's health care system; the Akilah Institute for Women, Rwanda's first women's college; and Silver Creek Pharmaceuticals, which focuses on regenerative medicine. He is a citizen of the United States, the European Union (Ireland), and Rwanda.

FELMAN, MARC. WCFIA Fellow, 1998-1999 (United States). Strategic counterterrorism planner, sponsored under broad charter by a government agency to integrate and implement strategic operational plans. Department of Defense, Department of Homeland Security, FEMA, and the National Counterterrorism Center, consultant/strategic planner. Incirlik Air Base, Turkey, wing command during Operations Northern Watch,

Enduring Freedom, and Iraqi Freedom. Strategy and Policy Planner at Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, NATO AIRSOUTH Director of Staff, and Air Force Deputy Director for Operational Plans and Joint Matters. Decorated Instructor and Evaluator Pilot in military aerial refueling versions of Boeing 707 and McDonnell Douglas DC-10. Defense Superior Service Medal, Legion of Merit (2), Distinguished Flying Cross. Mackay Trophy and Jabara Award recipient. DPA (abd) Public Administration (U of AL), MS Systems Mgt (USC), MS Air and Space Art and Science (SAASS), BS Science (USAF Academy). Certified PMP and Villanova U Six Sigma Black Belt.

FERRER, Liliana. WCFIA Fellow, 2004-2005 (Mexico). Ms. Ferrer has been a Mexican Career Foreign Service Officer since 1992 and is currently the Head of Section for Political and Border Affairs at the Embassy of Mexico in Washington, DC. While a Fellow at the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, her research topic was entitled “Possibilities and Limits of Advocacy Work in the United States: The Mexican Government’s Perspective.” Prior to being at Harvard, Liliana served as Special Advisor to the Undersecretary of Economic Affairs and International Cooperation and as Spokesperson at the Mexican Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Mexico City. Ms. Ferrer has been commissioned at the Mexican Consulates in San Diego, Los Angeles and Guatemala City. Ms. Ferrer is the mother of two children, María Cecilia, who was born in March of 2000, and Alexander Douglas, who was born in January of 2002. She is married to Douglas Smurr.

FONTES, Robin. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (United States). Colonel Fontes, United States Army, comes to Harvard from Afghanistan, where she served most recently as commander, Regional Support Command – North, NATO Training Mission. A graduate of the United States Military Academy at West Point, Colonel Fontes has had a distinguished career in the military, with assignments in Pakistan, Tajikistan, South Korea, and Germany, to note just a few of the many places in which she has served. Colonel Fontes is the recipient of numerous military decorations, including the Defense Superior Service Medal, Bronze Star, and Defense Meritorious Service Medal. She also holds two masters degrees, one from the University of Washington, where she studied international affairs (focus on Russia, eastern Europe, and Central Asia), and a second from the National War College, where she focused on national security and strategic studies.

GABEL, Patricia. WCFIA Fellow, 2001-2002 (United States). Ms. Gabel is General Counsel to the Supreme Court of Vermont and the Deputy State Court Administrator of Vermont. Prior to joining public service, she worked as an international business lawyer in New York, Montreal, and Vermont. She designed and taught courses in negotiation and conflict resolution in the Department of Political Science at Concordia University in Montreal, where she also consulted on matters of governance and the resolution of multi-party, multi-issue conflicts. Patricia is the writer, researcher, and co-producer of the CBC documentary film, *Her Brilliant Career*, and the founder and first President of the International Women's Forum of Canada. She has served as an officer and member of the board of directors of a number of non-profit organizations, including the International Women's Forum and the Leadership Foundation, both headquartered in Washington D.C. She is a member of the Board of Directors of Vermont Public Television.

GARAVINI DI TURNO, Sadio. CFIA Fellow, 1986-1987 (Venezuela). Ambassador di Turno is a member of the board of directors of the Venezuelan-Italian Chamber of Commerce. He is a Fulbright Scholar and Political Scientist, University of Rome. He earned his PhD in Political Science from the Central University of Venezuela. Ambassador di Turno’s previous positions include: Venezuelan Ambassador to Sweden, Guatemala and Guyana, Vice-Minister of Justice, Professor of International Relations at Simón Bolívar University and Catholic University Andres Bello, Venezuela. He has authored various publications on Venezuela, democracy, the international system and Guyana’s foreign policy.

GARVER, Mathew. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (United States). Mr. Garver has most recently served as the senior advisor to the Global Infrastructure and Private Capital Group with Patton Boggs, LLP, a global law firm based in Washington DC. While there, he worked with global investment funds on infrastructure finance and development projects around the world. Previously, Mr. Garver served as the secretary to the Global Steering Committee for DLA Piper, LLP, one of the largest law firms in the world. Mr. Garver also serves as a managing partner to the private investment firm Arcadia Capital Group, which invests in emerging growth companies and operates a private hedge fund focused on international cross-asset arbitrage investments. Mr.

Garver was educated at Michigan State University, where he earned his bachelor's degree, and at Oxford University, from which he received a post-graduate diploma focused on financial and political economics.

GOURDON, Jean-Pierre. WCFIA Fellow, 1990-1991 (France). Mr. Gourdon is a French diplomat who was posted in London, Damascus, Ottawa and Georgia/Russia. He has experience in nuclear proliferation, diplomatic negotiation, and has jointly assisted in brainstorming in the case of the Georgian-South Ossetia war. He is also an IT Consultant.

GUTIERREZ, Luis. CFIA Fellow, 1986-1987. Dr. Gutierrez's academic background includes B.A., M.A., Ph.D. and postdoctoral studies in economics and 37 years of experience in structural reforms, regulatory, infrastructure and energy economics. He worked as principal economist in the Industry and Energy Department at the World Bank, on sector reforms and regulatory activities in emerging market economies, and as infrastructure economist at the Interamerican Development Bank. In Mexico he was advisor to two energy secretaries, and worked as Deputy Energy Director in Mexico, as Resident Senior Economist for Citi Bank Mexico, as lecturer and researcher in Mexican academic institutions, and as economic advisor to the Deputy Minister of the Ministry of Trade Planning in Mexico. He directed the World Bank ESMAP assistance for the reforms of the energy sector in Poland, and the power sectors of Colombia and Bolivia. He has authored several publications in his fields of expertise.

HAMADA, Makiko. CFIA Fellow, 1990-1991 (Japan). Ms. Hamada is president of The Theater Television, a satellite television established in 1996. Theater Television does not focus on the performing arts. Rather, the emphasis is on "life as a theater," and the network works closely with leaders in many fields, including the political world. In addition, as chairperson of P R D Co. Ltd (Pacific Rim Development), she travels throughout the Pacific Rim promoting networking businesses. Ms. Hamada is a graduate of Tokyo University, where she specialized in Oriental history and philosophy.

HAYDEN, Dale L. WCFIA Fellow, 2002-2003 (United States). Dr. Hayden is the Deputy Director of the Air Force Research Institute at Maxwell AFB, Alabama. He possesses a broad background in both U.S. policy, space and missile operations. He completed a fulfilling career as a member of the U.S. Air Force in 2007. Early in his career he served as a member of the Secretary of the Air Force's Staff Group, and an assistant professor of history at the United States Air Force Academy. His experience in space and missile operations includes providing space support and missile warning in-theater during Operations DESERT STORM and PROVIDE COMFORT and command in missile operations. Dr. Hayden has served as a Harvard Fellow, the Director of the Airpower Research Institute and Dean of Air Command and Staff College.

HAYNAL, George. WCFIA Fellow, 2001-2002 (Canada). Mr. Haynal served as a Canadian Foreign Service Officer and Public Servant, and subsequently as a senior corporate executive at Bombardier Inc, a Canadian-based company with extensive global operations as the world's leading supplier of rail systems and equipment and the third largest supplier of civil aircraft. He is now teaching at the graduate level at the University of Toronto, focusing on the overlap and intersection of the public and the corporate interest at the global level.

HEHIR, J. Bryan. Professor Hehir is the Parker Gilbert Montgomery Professor of the Practice of Religion and Public Life. He is also the Secretary for Health Care and Social Services in the Archdiocese of Boston. His research and writing focus on ethics and foreign policy and the role of religion in world politics and in American society. He served on the faculty of Georgetown University (1984 to 1992) and the Harvard Divinity School (1993 to 2001). His writings include: *"The Moral Measurement of War: A Tradition of Continuity and Change; Military Intervention and National Sovereignty; Catholicism and Democracy;"* and *"Social Values and Public Policy: A Contribution from a Religious Tradition."* Professor Hehir is also a Faculty Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.

HENNINGSEN, Jørgen. WCFIA Fellow, 2004-2005 (Denmark). M.Sc. in chemical engineering, 1965. Associate professor Technical University of Denmark 1965-1973. Head of unit, Dep. Dir.Gen. Ministry of the environment DK 1963-1987. Director, DG Environment and Principal Adviser DG Energy and Transport, EU

Commission, 1987 -2006. Commission negotiator for the UN Climate Convention and Kyoto Protocol. After retirement in 2006, member of the Danish government's "Commission on climate change" (2008-2010). Presently active in energy and climate debate in Denmark and the EU.

JAROS, Kyle. Mr. Jaros is a fifth-year doctoral student in the Department of Government at Harvard studying Chinese politics and the political economy of regional and urban development. His dissertation project looks at the drivers of "metropolitan focus" in China's contemporary development, relying on comparative provincial case studies and analysis of provincial- and city-level statistical data. He attended Princeton University as an undergraduate, earning an A.B. with highest honors in Public and International Affairs and a certificate in Chinese Language and Culture in 2005. He has also studied at the Hopkins-Nanjing Center (2005-2006), worked for a political risk analysis firm (2007-2008), and been a visiting scholar at the Peking University School of Government (2011-2012).

KAISER, Karl. Karl Kaiser is Adjunct Professor of Public Policy at the Kennedy School and Director of the Program on Transatlantic Relations of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. He was educated at the Universities of Cologne, Grenoble and Oxford and taught at the Universities of Bonn, Johns Hopkins (Bologna), Saarbruecken, Cologne, the Hebrew University, and the Departments of Government and Social Studies of Harvard. He was a Director of the German Council on Foreign Relations, Bonn/Berlin and an advisor to Chancellors Brandt and Schmidt. He was a member of the German Council of Environmental Advisors. He serves on the Board of Foreign Policy, Internationale Politik, the Advisory Board of the American-Jewish Committee, Berlin, and the Board of the Federal Academy of Security Policy, Berlin. He is a recipient of the Atlantic Award of NATO. Professor Kaiser is the author or editor of several hundred articles and about fifty books in the fields of world affairs, German, French, British and US foreign policy, transatlantic and East-West relations, nuclear proliferation, strategic theory, and international environmental policy. He holds a Ph.D. from Cologne University and an Honorary Doctorate of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

KARTASASMITA, Ginandjar. WCFIA Fellow 2000-2001 (Indonesia). Advisory Council of the President, Republic of Indonesia, Professor of Public Administration, Brawijaya University; Visiting Professor, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies, Tokyo, Japan; Chairman, House of Regional Representatives (DPD), 2004-2009; Vice Chairman, the People's Consultative Assembly (MPR), 1999-2004. Other previous positions include: Coordinating Minister of the Economy, Finance, and Industry/Chairman of National Development Planning Agency (Bappenas); Minister of Mines and Energy; Chairman, Investment Coordinating Agency (BKPM).

KAUFMANN, Greg. WCFIA Fellow, 2001-2002 (United States). From 2009 to 2012, Mr. Kaufmann was employed as a Foreign Affairs Analyst with HQDA, G-3/5/7, Multinational Strategy and Programs Division, working on army strategy and security cooperation issues. He also completed doctoral course work and comprehensive exams in Georgetown University's Doctor of Liberal Studies Program and is currently working on his dissertation full time.

KELMAN, Herbert C. Herbert Kelman is the Richard Clarke Cabot Professor of Social Ethics, Emeritus, at Harvard University and was (from 1993 to 2003) Director of the Program on International Conflict Analysis and Resolution at Harvard's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. He received his Ph.D. in Social Psychology from Yale University in 1951. He is past president of the International Studies Association, the International Society of Political Psychology, the Interamerican Society of Psychology, and several other professional associations. He is recipient of many awards, including the Socio-Psychological Prize of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (1956), the Kurt Lewin Memorial award (1973), the American Psychological Association's Award for Distinguished Contributions to Psychology in the Public Interest (1981), the Grawemeyer Award for Ideas Improving World Order (1997), and the Austrian Medal of Honor for Science and Art First Class (1998). His major publications include *International Behavior: A Social-Psychological Analysis* (editor; 1965), *A Time to Speak: On Human Values and Social Research* (1968), and *Crimes of Obedience: Toward a Social Psychology of Authority and Responsibility* (with V. Lee Hamilton; 1989). He has been engaged for many years in the development of interactive problem solving, an unofficial

third party approach to the resolution of international and intercommunal conflicts, and in its application to the Arab-Israeli conflict, with special emphasis on its Israeli-Palestinian component. Professor Kelman is a Faculty Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.

KHALLAF, Tamim. WCFIA Fellow, 2008-2008 (Egypt). Mr. Khallaf has served in the Egyptian Ministry of Foreign Affairs for the past 10 years focusing on international security, disarmament, and nonproliferation issues. He previously served in Egypt's Mission to the United Nations in Geneva and currently serves in Egypt's Embassy in Brazil. He received a Master of Science in International Relations from the London School of Economics and a Master of Arts in Political Science from the American University in Cairo. He was a Fellow at Harvard University's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs and a Visiting Fellow at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies at the Monterey Institute of International Studies in California. He was selected by the World Economic Forum as a Young Global Leader in April 2011, an honor bestowed on young leaders worldwide under the age of 40 for their commitment to society and potential in public leadership.

KIM, Kwangkai-Jin. WCFIA Fellow, January – December 2012 (South Korea). South Korea Air Force Colonel, COL Kim is currently the North Korea Policy Director in Joint Chief of Staff J-5. He served as the senior policy planner in the U.S. policy division at the Ministry of National Defense. As a F-16 pilot, he worked at fighter wings and Air Force Headquarters. Colonel Kim was educated at the Korea Air Force Academy (bachelor's degree), Korea National Defense University (master's degree), and University of Missouri-Columbia (PhD in political science). He is the author of the book, *The Stage of Development and Termination of Wars between States: A Strategy for Conflict Management*. Most recently he was a Fellow at the Weatherhead Center for International Center in Harvard University.

KOBIELSKI, Piotr. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Poland). Mr. Kobielski has served most recently as counsel with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in various proceedings before the European Court of Human Rights. In this position, he was responsible for defending more than one hundred cases brought by Polish nationals against Poland. Previously, he worked for the Ministry of Justice. Educated at the University of Warsaw, he holds master's degrees in law and in international relations. Since 2007, Mr. Kobielski has lectured in the area of public international law at the Institute of International Law, University of Warsaw, where he is continuing his Ph.D. studies on expropriation in international law.

LAAJAVA, Jaakko. CFIA Fellow, 1985-1986 (Finland). Under-Secretary of State, Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland, Helsinki, and Facilitator for the Conference on the establishment of a Middle East zone free of nuclear weapons and all other weapons of mass destruction. Former Director-General for Political Affairs and Ambassador of Finland to the United States (Washington, DC) and to the United Kingdom (London). Other diplomatic assignments include Paris, Geneva, Warsaw, Belgrade and Madrid. He has a B.A. from Stockholm University and M.A. from the University of Helsinki.

LASSEN, Christina. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Denmark). Ambassador Lassen comes to Harvard directly from Damascus, where she for the last three years has served as Denmark's ambassador to Syria and to Jordan. Previous assignments include: Head of Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs' Executive Secretariat; Private Secretary to the Permanent Secretary of State; Special Advisor to the Prime Minister (Middle East and Transatlantic Affairs); Embassy Secretary for Political Affairs at the Danish Embassy in Washington, D.C. Ambassador Lassen has a Master's degree and a Bachelor's degree (Business and International Relations) from Copenhagen Business School.

LE, H.B. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (United States). Commander Le, U.S. Navy, has most recently served as the executive assistant to the commander, U.S. Seventh Fleet. Previously, he commanded *USS Lassen* (DDG 82), forward deployed to the western Pacific Ocean and home ported in Yokosuka, Japan. He has served in five ships and two afloat staffs during his 20-year career. Educated and commissioned at the U.S. Naval Academy, Cmdr. Le holds a bachelor's degree in economics with merit, a master's degree in operations research with distinction from the Naval Postgraduate School, and an MBA summa cum laude from Touro University. He is a designated joint qualified officer, having graduated from the U.S. Naval War College non-

resident seminar program and the Joint Forces Staff College and served in the joint training (J-7) directorate at U.S. Joint Forces Command.

LE CORRE, Philippe. WCFIA Fellow, 2003-2004 (France). Mr. Le Corre is the Managing Partner of Ginger Consultants, a consultancy specializing in Europe-Asia relations, and a Lecturer at Sciences Po University in Paris. A foreign trade adviser appointed by the government, he sits on the board of the French-American Foundation and is the Immediate Past President of the Harvard Club of France. He has also served as a senior adviser to the French Minister of Defense.

LEVIN, Herbert. CFIA Fellow, 1974-1975 (United States). Fellow, America-China Forum; Associate in Research, Fairbank Center for East Asian Research, Harvard University; Member, Council on Foreign Relations; Cosmos Club; Executive Director, America-China Society (1994-1999); Special Advisor to UN Under-Secretary General Ji Chaozhu (1991-1994); US Diplomatic Service (1956-1991) at New Delhi, Colombo, Dar-es-Salaam, Tokyo, Taipei, Hong Kong and in Washington as staff member for Asian affairs, National Security Council, Policy Planning Council and National Intelligence Council; Staff Director, Subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs, US House of Representatives; Executive Assistant to Ambassador-at-Large and Special Advisor to Secretary of State on Non-Proliferation Policy and Nuclear Energy Affairs. AB Harvard College; MA Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy; Served in US Army, Far East Command.

LIESENFELD, Bodo. WCFIA Fellow, 2009-2010 (Germany). Originating from Hamburg, Germany, Mr. Liesenfeld was the CEO and Chairman of a privately held transportation and logistics enterprise with a global presence for 30 years. He moved to Boston in mid-2009 and got involved in transatlantic relations by building bridges between Massachusetts and Boston and the City State of Hamburg in the fields of urban development and energy efficiency. He was appointed Hamburg Ambassador, representing Hamburg in the Northeast of the United States. Traveling and working with and in Latin America since the mid 70's made him President of the German Latin America Association since 2006. He is a member of the International Advisory Board of the Business School of Universidad Austral in Buenos Aires. As a private investor, he has entrepreneurial interests inside and outside the United States.

LIVIATAN, Ofrit. Professor Liviatan is a lecturer in the Department of Government, and an Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. Dr. Liviatan received her PhD from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University. Her research focuses on law and politics, tensions between legal theory and practice, the role of legal systems in the accommodation of diversity, and religion and state.

LOFLAND, Valerie J. WCFIA Fellow, 2003-2004 (United States). Dr. Lofland is Department Chair, Air Force Junior Reserve Officer Training Corps program at Naugatuck High School, Connecticut. Prior to this position she worked for the Department of Defense in Europe, overseeing NATO personnel management programs as well as enlargement plans at the Partnership for Peace Consortium, George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, Garmisch, Germany and then at the NATO Manning Division, Headquarters United States European Command, Stuttgart, Germany. Dr. Lofland is a retired United States Air Force officer with numerous assignments in international and national security affairs and personnel support systems.

LÖHR, Friedrich. WCFIA Fellow, 2007-2008 (Germany).

MÄKELÄ, Jarmo. CFIA Fellow, 1990-1991. Mr. Mäkelä is the Senior Diplomatic Correspondent of YLE News in the Finnish Broadcasting Company and has been stationed in Helsinki since July 2009. From 2006-2008, he served as the FBC's Bureau Chief and correspondent in Brussels. Before going to Brussels he hosted a Finnish version of Meet the Press on TV1. From 1997-2001 he served as the Press Counselor at the Finnish Embassy in Washington, DC.

MARHABAN, Shadia. WCFIA Fellow, 2011-2012 (Indonesia). Ms. Marhaban was the only woman negotiator in the 2005 Helsinki peace talks that ended 30 years of conflict between the Indonesian government and the Free Aceh Movement. Since then she has been advocating women and peace efforts in conflict areas

throughout Asia. Currently she is working as a National Consultant for UN Women Indonesia on its capacity building project for women in Papua. Ms. Marhaban is also working on promoting female participation in peace and security efforts as well as in peace negotiations and post-conflict reconstruction work in Myanmar and Afghanistan. Ms. Marhaban is actively working on the formation of a group of women mediators and negotiators in South East Asia. She studied Political Science and International Relations in Jakarta.

MARCIANO, Yael. WCFIA Fellow, 2011-2012 (Venezuela). Mrs. Marciano, a native from Venezuela and 2012 Weatherhead Fellow, graduated as a lawyer in Caracas in 1995. After finishing her training as a corporate lawyer, she moved in 1998 to Washington DC where she completed a Masters in International Law and International Service at American University. Mrs. Marciano worked for the Inter-American Development Bank from 2000 to 2002 in the Social Capital, Ethics and Development Initiative, a project aimed at introducing the discussion of ethics into development project planning and policy-making. The project has since spread to most countries in the region. She worked for Hispanic News Press LLC as a columnist and currently provides international and political analysis for Globovision and Union Radio in Venezuela and for the Huffington Post. Aside from her professional duties, Mrs. Marciano serves on the board of the Youth Orchestra of the Americas (YOA) www.yoa.org, and is a member of the Many Hats Institute www.themanyhats.org, a non-profit organization dedicated to improving the conditions of children and youth worldwide. She is advisor to MESDA, Music Education for Social Development Agency, a Harvard based initiative that offers orchestra after-school programs for at-risk youth, currently in place in Venezuela, The Dominican Republic and Haiti. She is a 2013 candidate Mason fellow/MPA of the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University.

MARIANO, Stephen J. WCFIA Fellow, 2011-2012 (United States). COL Mariano is a Senior Fellow in the Chief of Staff of the Army's Strategic Studies Group. Previously he was the Army's Senior Fellow at Harvard University's Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. He holds a PhD in War Studies from the Royal Military College of Canada and is a former instructor of Military Strategy and Comparative Military Systems at the US Military Academy, West Point, NY.

MASOUD, Tarek. Professor Masoud is an associate professor of public policy at Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government. A political scientist and Middle East specialist, his research focuses on political development in countries that are poor and unfree. He is particularly interested in the processes by which governments become more accountable to, representative of, and responsive to the needs of their people. He is the author of a forthcoming book on Islamic political parties, and is the co-editor of *Problems and Methods in the Study of Politics* (Cambridge, 2004) and *Order, Conflict, and Violence* (Cambridge, 2008). In 2009, Masoud was named a Carnegie Scholar by the Carnegie Corporation of New York, and was awarded the American Political Science Association's Aaron Wildavsky Award for Best Dissertation in Religion and Politics. He is also the recipient of grants and fellowships from the National Science Foundation and the Paul and Daisy Soros Foundation. Masoud holds an AB with honors from Brown and received his Ph.D in political science with distinction from Yale in 2008. Professor Masoud is a Faculty Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.

MICHAEL, Holger. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Germany). Ambassador Michael became ambassador to Bangladesh in August 2009. He has held many positions since entering the German foreign service, among them: head of division, foreign trade promotion, Federal Foreign Office, Berlin; deputy head of mission, German Embassy in Bangkok, Thailand; consulate general and deputy head of mission, Hong Kong; deputy head of division, Federal Foreign Office, Bonn; and head of economic/commercial department, German Embassy in Seoul. He was also P.A. to State Minister for European Affairs. Ambassador Michael was educated at the University of Cologne and at the College of Europe in Bruges.

MIDLAND, Phil. CFIA Fellow, 1987-1988 (United States). Phil Midland served in the US Navy from 1973-1995, retiring as a Captain. He served in China from 1980-87 as Attaché where he lead several business and non-profit advisory efforts focused on China.

MILLER, Steven E. Professor Miller is Director of the International Security Program, Editor-in-Chief of the quarterly journal, *International Security* and also co-editor of the International Security Program's book series, Belfer Center Studies in International Security (which is published by the MIT Press). Previously, he was Senior Research Fellow at the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI) and taught Defense and Arms Control Studies in the Department of Political Science at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He is co-author of the monograph, *War with Iraq: Costs, Consequences, and Alternatives* (2002). Miller is editor or co-editor of more than two dozen books, including, most recently, *Going Nuclear* (January 2010) and *Contending with Terrorism* (July 2010). Miller is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, where he co-chairs their Committee on International Security Studies (CISS). He currently co-directs the Academy's project On the Global Nuclear Future. Miller is also co-chair of the U.S. Pugwash Committee, a member of the Council of International Pugwash, a member of the Advisory Committee of the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), a member of the Scientific Committee of the Landau Network Centro Volta (Italy), and formerly a member of the Council of the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS).

MOLONY, Kathleen. Kathleen S. Molony has been director of the Fellows Program at the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs since 2001. She is a member of the Center's executive committee. Previously, she was executive director of the Massachusetts Office of International Trade and Investment; principal at DRI/McGraw-Hill, an economic forecasting firm; and lecturer in history at Princeton University. She serves on the boards of several local organizations, including The Boston Committee on Foreign Relations, Japan Society of Boston, and AIM (Associated Industries of Massachusetts) International Business Council; she is a member of The Boston Club. She also sings with the Tanglewood Festival Chorus. Kathleen earned her Ph.D. from the University of Michigan and her B.A. from Princeton University. She was an advanced research fellow in the Program on U.S.-Japan Relations, Harvard University, in 1993-1994.

MORAST, Bernd. WCFIA Fellow, 2009-2010 (Germany). 1974-75 Research in South Africa on Apartheid; 1977 Ph.D. in Social Sciences at University of Konstanz, Germany; 1978 Entering German Federal Foreign Office; 1981-1984 Cultural and Press Attaché at German Embassy in Kuala Lumpur; 1984-1987 Press Attaché at German Consulate General in New York; 1990-1993 Deputy Head of Mission at German Embassy in Yaounde; 1996-1999 Head of Mission at German Embassy in Bujumbura; 1999- 2001 Consul General in Thessaloniki; 2001-2004 Head of Mission at German Embassy in Nouakchott; 2004-2007 Chancellor's Office Berlin 2007-2009 Head of Mission at German Embassy in Luanda; 2009-2010 Fellow WCFIA; 2011-2012 Head of Mission at German Embassy in Bandar Seri Begawan; 2012 Retirement.

NYE, Joseph S. Joseph Nye is University Distinguished Service Professor, and former Dean of the Kennedy School. He received his bachelor's degree summa cum laude from Princeton University, did postgraduate work at Oxford University on a Rhodes Scholarship, and earned a PhD in political science from Harvard. He has served as Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs, Chair of the National Intelligence Council, and Deputy Under Secretary of State for Security Assistance, Science and Technology. In 2004, he published *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics; Understanding International Conflict* (5th edition); and *The Power Game: A Washington Novel*. In 2008 he published *The Powers to Lead* and his latest book published in 2011 is *The Future of Power*. Professor Nye is a Faculty Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.

OLIVERO, Nelson Rafael. WCFIA Fellow, 2011-2012 (Guatemala). Born in Guatemala City 1962, Lawyer LL.M. and Diplomat. Foreign Service Posts in Paris, Geneva, Brussels, Bonn, Berlin, Seoul, Guatemala and Rome. Has published a thesis, *El Nuevo Derecho del Mar*, UFM Guatemala 1986, and WCFIA Research Paper *Climate Protection in Guatemala, Potential Development in Green Energy* in 2012. Presently First Secretary and Consul, Embassy of Guatemala in Italy and Permanent Representation to the UN Bodies based in Rome.

OLUPONA, Jacob K. Professor Olupona, noted scholar of indigenous African religions, joined the Faculty of Divinity and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences in 2006. His current research focuses on the religious practices of the estimated one million Africans who have emigrated to the United States over the last 40 years, examining in particular several populations that remain relatively invisible in the American religious landscape

His earlier research ranged across African spirituality and ritual practices, spirit possession, Pentecostalism, Yoruba festivals, animal symbolism, icons, phenomenology, and religious pluralism in Africa and the Americas. In his book *City of 201 Gods: Ilé-Ifè in Time, Space, and the Imagination*, he examines the modern urban mixing of ritual, royalty, gender, class, and power, and how the structure, content, and meaning of religious beliefs and practices permeate daily life. His other books include *Òrìsà Devotion as World Religion: The Globalization of Yorùbá Religious Culture*, co-edited with Terry Rey, and *Kingship, Religion, and Rituals in a Nigerian Community: A Phenomenological Study of Ondo Yoruba Festivals*, which has become a model for ethnographic research among Yoruba-speaking communities. In 2012, he was named one of Harvard's Walter Channing Cabot Fellows, for distinguished publications. Olupona has received grants from the Guggenheim Foundation, the American Philosophical Society, the Ford Foundation, the Davis Humanities Institute, the Rockefeller Foundation, the Wenner-Gren Foundation, and the Getty Foundation. He has served on the editorial boards of three influential journals and as president of the African Association for the Study of Religion. In 2000, Olupona received an honorary doctorate in divinity from the University of Edinburgh in Scotland, and in 2007 he received the Nigerian National Order of Merit, that country's prestigious award given each year for intellectual accomplishment in the four areas of science, medicine, engineering/technology, and humanities. Professor Olupona is also a Faculty Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.

PASSMORE, Edwin W. WCFIA Fellow, 2007-2008 (United States). COL Passmore recently retired from the US Army after serving for over 30 years. Commissioned into Military Intelligence from the University of Connecticut, he has held various positions in intelligence, foreign affairs, and security cooperation. Deployed for three years to Kuwait, Iraq, and Afghanistan, his particular focus has been Latin America where he has worked in every country, including being on the US country teams in Argentina, Brazil, Venezuela, Uruguay, Paraguay and Mexico. He has Master's degrees from Georgetown University and the Army War College and has done postgraduate work in strategic intelligence. He was the Senior Army Fellow at WCFIA in 2008. Ed now works as a consultant and lives in Woodstock, GA with his wife Susan. They have two daughters.

PREISINGER, Johannes. CFIA Fellow, 1997-1998 (Germany). Ambassador Preisinger studied political science at University Munich and Free University Berlin, graduating as Dipl.Pol. (1966) and Dr. phil. (1975). After his post-graduate studies at College of Europe (Bruges, Belgium 1966-1967), Ambassador Preisinger worked as scientific staff at the Institute for International Politics and Security in Ebenhausen (1968-1973). He joined the German Diplomatic Service in 1973 with assignments as division-head of nuclear non-proliferation and staff assignments at diplomatic representations in Osaka-Kobe, Bangkok, Tokyo and San Francisco. He was then promoted to Minister and Head of the German delegation at EC-Monitor Mission in Zagreb/Croatia (1993-1994) and Ambassador to Bosnia-Herzegovina (1994-1997). After his year at the Center for International Affairs as a Fellow (1997-1998) he was assigned Consul General in Osaka-Kobe (1998-2004) and turned down an ambassadorship in North-Korea. He has lectured at the Institute for East Asia of the University Bonn since 2008 (Japanese Foreign Policy, Community Building in East Asia, Japanese-Chinese Relations and Political Economy of ROK). He currently resides in Bonn and is married to Madeleine Preisinger-Monloup and has one daughter.

PRIESTLEY, Philip. WCFIA Fellow, 1991-1992 (United Kingdom). Mr. Priestley served from 2001-2004 as British High Commissioner to Belize. Previously he had served as Head of North America Department in the Foreign & Commonwealth Office (1996-2000), British Consul-General in Geneva (1992-1995) and British Ambassador to Gabon (1990-91). He was a Fellow at Harvard University's Weatherhead Centre for International Affairs (1991-1992). Earlier diplomatic postings were in Manila, Wellington, Kinshasa and Sofia. In October 2009, he was appointed a non-executive Director of BCB Holdings Ltd and in 2012 a Trustee of the West India Committee. PERSONAL: Philip Priestley was born in 1946, educated at Boston Grammar School and the University of East Anglia. He married in 1972 Christine, with whom he has two children. He is a Fellow of the Royal Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures & Commerce (FRSA) and was awarded a CBE in 1996 for services to Anglo-Swiss Relations.

PÖNTINEN, Pirkko. CFIA Fellow, 1998-1999 (Finland). Ms. Pöntinen is a foreign news journalist at TV News of Finland's national broadcasting company, YLE. After her time at Harvard from 1998-99, she was assigned as a correspondent to Beijing (2004-2006). This dream job was a result of the studies and contacts

created at Harvard. Ms. Pöntinen has traveled and reported in over 30 countries, the most challenging of which has been covering the Asian Tsunami, the Iraq war 2003(in Kuwait) and Arab Spring in North African countries. On her first trip to Libya she had the rare opportunity to interview Muammar Gaddafi and covered his death in 2011. She is married and has an adult daughter named Paula. She currently resides in Helsinki, Finland

QIN, Yaqing. WCFIA Fellow, spring 2013 (China). Yaqing Qin, Ph.D. in Political Science (University of Missouri-Columbia), is executive vice president and professor of International Studies at China Foreign Affairs University. He is also vice president of China National Association for International Studies, China Country Coordinator for the Network of East Asian Think-tanks (NEAT), member of the Foreign Policy Advisory Group of the Chinese Foreign Ministry, and member of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs. He is member of the Academic Committee of School of International Relations of Peking University and member of the Academic Committee of the Institute of Advanced Social Sciences of Fudan University. Dr. Qin was on the Resource Group for the High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change organized by the then UN Secretary-general Kofi Annan (2003) and worked as special assistant to the Chinese eminent person for the China-ASEAN Eminent Persons' Group (2005). He has served on numerous national and international editorial boards, including *Global Governance* (2005-07), *East-West Center Policy Studies Series* (2007-present), and *the Chinese Journal of International Politics* (Oxford). His major academic interest include International Relations Theory, Global Governance, China's Foreign Policy, and East Asian Regionalism. He has published extensively and his recent works include *Power, Institutions, and Cultures; Ideas, Institutions, and Policies: A Study of European Union's Soft Power; Relations and Processes: Cultural Construction of International Relations Theory*; and *China's New Diplomacy*

RISKI, Leo. WCFIA Fellow, 2007-2008 (Finland). Mr. Riski is currently the press attaché of the Embassy of Finland in Berlin, Germany. Previously he was a TV-journalist, correspondent and bureau chief of YLE/Finnish TV in Brussels and in Berlin, and the moderator of a weekly foreign affairs and economy magazine programs as well as moderator of Morning TV-show.

RUBIN, Trudy. CFIA Fellow, (1975-1976). Trudy Rubin writes a twice weekly foreign affairs column for The Philadelphia Inquirer that runs in many other US papers. Before joining The Inquirer in December 1983 she was the Middle East correspondent for The Christian Science Monitor, and a staff writer for The Economist of London. She has special expertise on the Middle East, South Asia and Russia, and appears frequently on radio and TV. In recent years she has traveled repeatedly to Iraq, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Egypt, Syria, Tunisia, Lebanon, Jordan, Turkey, Israel, and the West Bank. In 2001, Ms. Rubin was a finalist for the Pulitzer Prize in commentary. In 2008 she won the Edward Weintal prize for inter- international reporting. In 2010 she received the Arthur Ross Award for distinguished analysis of foreign affairs from the American Academy of Diplomacy. She is the author of *Willful Blindness: The Bush Administration and Iraq*. She is a graduate of Smith College and the London School of Economics.

RUTE, Maive. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Estonia). Ms. Rute is the European Commission's representative in the Fellows Program. Since 2009, she has been director for biotechnologies, food, and agriculture research, DG Research and Innovation, at the European Commission (EC). Prior to this position, she was EC director of SMEs competitiveness and entrepreneurship. Before joining the Commission, Ms. Rute was CEO of the Estonian Credit and Export Guarantee Fund KredEx. She was educated as agricultural economist at the Estonian University of Life Sciences, earned her MBA from Danube University (Krems, Austria), and received an MA in international politics from CERIS, Brussels.

ROGOFF, Kenneth. Professor Rogoff is the Thomas D. Cabot Professor of Public Policy and Professor of Economics at Harvard University. Rogoff served as Chief Economist and Director of Research at the International Monetary Fund from 2001-2003. He is currently an elected member of the National Academy of Sciences and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, as well as the Council on Foreign Relations and the Group of Thirty. He is the winner of the 2011 biennial Deutsche Bank Prize awarded by the Center for

Financial Economics and also serves on the Economic Advisory Panel of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. He has co-authored the standard graduate text, *Foundations of International Macroeconomics* and his monthly syndicated column on global economic issues is published in over 50 countries. Rogoff's current research focuses on central bank independence and inflation targeting as an institutional device for enhancing the credibility of monetary policy. His most recent book, co-authored with Carmen Reinhart, is *This Time is Different: Eight Centuries of Financial Folly* (Princeton University Press, 2009). Professor Rogoff is a Faculty Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.

SAICH, Anthony. Professor Saich is the director of the Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation and Daewoo Professor of International Affairs, teaching courses on comparative political institutions, democratic governance, and transitional economies with a focus on China. In his capacity as Ash Center Director, Saich also serves as the director of the Rajawali Foundation Institute for Asia and the faculty chair of the China Public Policy Program, the Asia Energy Leaders Program and the Leadership Transformation in Indonesia Program, which provide training programs for national and local Chinese and Indonesian officials. Saich first visited China as a student in 1976 and continues to visit each year. Saich is a trustee member of AMC Entertainment Inc., the China Medical Board, and International Bridges to Justice. He is also the US Secretary-General of the China United States Strategic Philanthropy. He sits on the executive committees of the John King Fairbank Center for Chinese Studies and the Asia Center, both at Harvard University. He serves as the Harvard representative of the Kennedy Memorial Trust and previously was the representative for the Ford Foundations China Office from 1994 to 1999. Prior to this, he was director of the Sinological Institute at Leiden University in the Netherlands.

SCHMUNK, Michael. WCFIA Fellow, 2005-2006 (Germany). Ambassador Schmunk is a German career diplomat, and is currently the Minister of the German Delegation to the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), Vienna. He was ambassador at large of the German Diplomatic Academy, Berlin (2008-2010), ambassador to Bosnia and Herzegovina (2006-2008), ambassador at large and special envoy for Afghanistan (2002-2004), ambassador to Kosovo (2000-2002) and to Azerbaijan (1994-1997). He also held diplomatic posts in the USA (1985-1987) and in South Africa (1991-1994). From 2004-2005, he worked as a senior research fellow at the German Institute for International and Security Affairs, SWP, Berlin. Before he entered the German Foreign Service in 1983, he served as a foreign and security policy adviser to the German Parliament. His research focuses on strategies, concepts and instruments for peace, state and nation building, failing and failed states, the phases of the conflict cycle and Transatlantic security. He is married to Maryann Schmunk (USA).

SHARP, Gene. Dr. Sharp is Senior Scholar at the Albert Einstein Institution and founded the Institution in 1983. He holds a B.A. and an M.A. from Ohio State University and a D.Phil. in political theory from Oxford University. He is also Professor Emeritus of political science at the University of Massachusetts Dartmouth. For nearly thirty years he held a research appointment at Harvard University's Center for International Affairs. He is the author of various books, including *The Politics of Nonviolent Action* (1973), *Gandhi as a Political Strategist* (1979), *Social Power and Political Freedom* (1980), *Making Europe Unconquerable* (1985), *Civilian-Based Defense* (1990), and *From Dictatorship to Democracy* (1993, 2002, and 2003). His most recent book is *Waging Nonviolent Struggle: Twentieth Century Practice and Twenty-First Century Potential*. His writings have been published in more than thirty languages.

SIMPSON, Michael. WCFIA Fellow, 1994-1994 (United States). Michael Simpson is Captain, USN (Ret). Following the Fellows year, Captain Simpson returned to the Navy with two years penance at the Pentagon (Navy Staff). He was next assigned to establish and command a new Mine Countermeasures Squadron for the Arabian Gulf area. His final Navy assignment was four terrific years at the University of San Diego and San Diego State University as the Professor of Naval Science and Commanding Officer of the Navy ROTC Unit. That experience fulfilled a life-long desire to teach at the university level. Captain Simpson retired from the Navy in 2003. For the next five years, he combined part-time consulting work with more extensive personal travel. His most interesting consulting experience involved designing and presenting a seminar on ethics to elected and appointed government officials in Brcko, BiH on behalf of the UN High Representative. In 2008, he moved from San Diego to Hamburg, Germany where he does consulting work and more personal travel.

STAMPS, Sheila. WCFIA Fellow, 2004-2005 (United States). Most recently, Ms. Stamps was EVP of Corporate Strategy and Investor Relations for Dreambuilder Investments, LLC (DBI). DBI specializes in the acquisition, management, and liquidation of distressed residential mortgages nationwide. Ms. Stamps was also Director of Fixed Income and Cash for New York State Common Retirement Fund, the 3rd largest pension fund in the US. She had investment and asset management responsibilities for the Fund's fixed income portfolio (approx. \$37B), securities lending (up to \$30B) and certain private equity relationships. Prior positions include Managing Director and Group Head at FleetBoston Financial (now Bank of America), and Managing Director and Head of European Securitization for Banc One Securities, Inc. (now JP Morgan) in London, England. Ms. Stamps, a dual (US/UK) citizen, is a Board Member of IES Abroad, and also a member of the International Women's Forum, The Economic Club of New York, and Golden Seeds, LLC (an angel investing forum).

STANNERS, Michèle. WCFIA Fellow, 2008-2009 (Canada). Ms. Stanners (MBA/LLB, MTS) is the Director of Collaborative Enterprises at the Alberta College of Art and Design, where she is responsible for the design and implementation of a new Centre for Creativity and Entrepreneurship. Her expertise in this field derives from a rewarding career as a lawyer, leader and cultural strategist in the non-profit sector in visioning, design, branding and development. She holds an MBA/LLB combined degree from the University of Alberta and is a recent graduate of the Harvard Divinity School with a Masters in Theological Studies. While at Harvard University, she was a Fellow with the Weatherhead Centre for International Affairs (2008-2009) and is currently the Arts and Leadership Fellow with the Faculty of Arts and Sciences' Cultural Agents Initiative. An active member with the International Women's Forum, she is spearheading a national initiative on Advancing Women's Leadership

STECHEL, Walter. WCFIA Fellow, 2010-2011 (Germany). Mr. Stechel is an economist by training and a member of the German Foreign Service since 1980. He was last posted as Consul General to Mumbai/India from 2006-2010. After his year as a Fellow at the Weatherhead Center, Mr. Stechel was seconded to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) as Adviser to the Secretary-General. He is interested in development issues and art history.

SUN, Jisheng. WCFIA Fellow, 2006-2007 (China). Dr. Sun, Professor of International Relations, is currently the dean of the Department of English and International Studies, China Foreign Affairs University (CFAU). She joined CFAU in 1996. From 1999 to 2000, she was invited to Marietta College, Ohio as a visiting professor. Dr. Sun has been teaching courses in international relations and interpretation and has been actively involved in the foreign diplomats training program and English language training and interpreter training programs of CFAU. Her research mainly focuses on international relations theories, particularly language and international relations. China-US relations, American foreign policy, and American politics have also been covered in her research. Her most recent published book is *Language, Meaning and World Politics: on Bush Administration and the Iraq War*.

THEOLIN, Sture. CFIA Fellow, 1991-1992 (Sweden). Swedish diplomat Ambassador (Ret.), Major-General (Ret.) Fields of interest: Defence and Security, East Asian Security, Korean Peninsula, European Union, Turkey, Ottoman Empire. Live in Spain.

TROTTI, Ricardo. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Argentina/U.S.). Mr. Trotti is an Argentine-born journalist based in Miami, Florida, where, since 2000, he has worked at the Inter American Press Association (IAPA). He is currently press freedom director as well as director of the Press Institute, the IAPA's educational arm. He writes a Spanish language column, "Mensajes y Sociedad", that appears in 30 major newspapers, including El Nuevo Herald (Miami), El Comercio (Peru), El Universal (Mexico), La Presna (Nicaragua), and El Universal (Venezuela). He is the author of numerous essays and books on issues related to freedom of the press and to the treatment of journalists. Mr. Trotti was educated at Colegio Universitario Cordoba (Argentina) and at Clayton University.

VIRTANEN, Vesa. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Finland). Colonel Virtanen, Finnish Defense Forces, has served most recently as chief of the training sector in the personnel division of the Defence Command. A

graduate of the military academy, he has held a variety of positions in his career, among them, commander of the Uusimaa Jaeger Battalion. In 2009, he was asked to be the secretary of a working group on general conscription; the group's report on the future of general conscription was widely accepted by the country's political parties. He has worked as a UN military observer in the former Yugoslavia and as an assistant to the first chairman of the EU military committee in Brussels. Colonel Virtanen has published or co-published several studies, including one on the 1956 Hungarian uprising, and another on Finnish and Austrian security policy. He has received numerous awards. He received degrees from Helsinki University and from the National Defence University, Finland.

VOORBRAAK, Doris. WCFIA Fellow, 2012-2013 (Netherlands). Ms. Voorbraak is currently working as World Bank consultant on fragile and post-conflict states. Ms. Voorbraak has most recently served as deputy chief of mission at the Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Dhaka, Bangladesh. Previously she served as senior governance advisor at the World Bank and the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs, negotiating, among others, sexual and reproductive health and rights during the Dutch EU Presidency. She was posted as a first secretary (gender) in Pakistan. Before that she worked as a program officer in UNDP, New York (poverty alleviation) and worked in field offices of the United High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in Cameroon, Pakistan and South Africa. She started her career at the EU Commission (Development). She holds a master's degree in international relations and international law from the University of Amsterdam

WALT, Stephen M. Professor Walt is the Robert and Renee Belfer Professor of International Affairs. He previously taught at Princeton University and the University of Chicago, where he served as Master of the Social Science Collegiate Division and Deputy Dean of Social Sciences. He has been a Resident Associate of the Carnegie Endowment for Peace and a Guest Scholar at the Brookings Institution, and he has also served as a consultant for the Institute of Defense Analyses, the Center for Naval Analyses, and the National Defense University. He presently serves on the editorial boards of *Foreign Policy*, *Security Studies*, *International Relations*, and *Journal of Cold War Studies*, and he also serves as Co-Editor of the *Cornell Studies in Security Affairs*, published by Cornell University Press. Additionally, he was elected as a Fellow in the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in May 2005. Professor Walt is the author of *The Origins of Alliances* (1987), which received the 1988 Edgar S. Furniss National Security Book Award. He is also the author of *Revolution and War* (1996), *Taming American Power: The Global Response to U.S. Primacy* (2005), and, with co-author J.J. Mearsheimer, *The Israel Lobby* (2007). Professor Walt is a Faculty Associate of the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.

WRIGHT, Richard. WCFIA Fellow, Fall 2011 (United Kingdom). Ambassador Wright is currently Director of UNRWA's Representative Office in New York. This UN Agency has the responsibility for providing services (social, education, health) to 5.2 million Palestine Refugees. Prior to this he worked for the European Union as Ambassador in Russia (2000-2004) and as Representative of the European Commission on the EU's Political/Security Committee. He enjoyed his one semester at WCFIA in 2011 immensely and is happy to return.